# Remote sensing technology for **Tsunami** Diasters Along the Andaman Sea, Thailand













Geo-Informatics and Space Technology Development Agency (Public Organization) : GISTDA Ministry of Science and Technology, THAILAND

International Workshop on the Application of Remote Sensing Technologies in Earthquake Damage Assessment, September 12-13, 2005, Japan



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#### 9.0 Magnitude Sumatra-Andaman Megathrust Earthquake

#### On December 26, 2004, The

Tsunami in the indian ocean caused large scale coastal flooding in various countries namely

- 1. Indonesia
- 2. Malaysia
- 3. Myanmar
- 4. Banggladesh
- 5. India
- 6. Srilanka
- 7. Maldives
- 8. Somalia
- 9. Seychelles 10. Madagascar
- 11. Kenya
- 12. Tanzania
- 13. South Africa
- 14. Mozambique
- 15. Mauritius
- 16. Australia
- 17. Thailand

Pinket

Sumatra

Auch

India

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Sumatra

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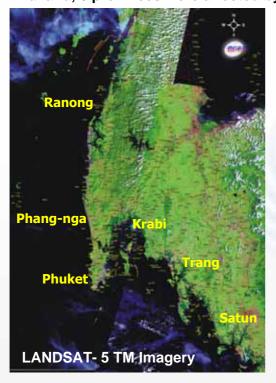
Auch

Market

Will delfe hydrautics

**Source: USGS** 

#### Thailand, 6 provinces were affected by the 2004 Indian Ocean Earthquake and Tsunami



Death: 5,395 (Thai:1,975, Foreigner: 2,245, Unknown : 1,975)

Injury: 8,457 (Thai:6,065, Foreigner: 2,392)

Missing: 2,822 (Thai:1,924, Foreigner: 898)

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Source: Dept. of Disaster Prevention and Mitigation
Ministry of Interior (Updated April 29, 2005)

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# GISTDA: Perform quick response in providing EOS images for rescue and rehabilitation action

GISTDA established a specialised Center named Satellite Imagery based Information Center for Tsunami Recovery aiming to aggregrate relavant satellite imageries prior to and after the Disaster

• TERRA – MODIS, AQUA

22 Dec. 2004, 11.00 h.

26 Dec. 2004, 10.35 h. & 13.35 h.

LANDSAT

30 Dec. 2004

5 Feb. 2005

5 Apr. 2005

QUICKBIRD

02 Jan. 2005

SPOT

30 Dec. 2004

07 Jan. 2005

RADARSAT

13 Jan. 2004

• ASTER

31 Dec. 2004

• IKONOS

24 Jan. 2004

29 Dec. 2004

21 Apr. 2005

• IRS

28 Dec. 2004

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GISTDA: Perform quick response in providing other supportive data for aid planing and recovery effort to the Tsunami- affected communities

Provide GIS data including an affected boundary, field investigation data and other relevant information

**Provide** up-to-date and ready - to - use satellite data for organizations responsible (3D images)

Provide technical consultations and to cooperate with interested. organizations in data integration

Publish the story book entitled Geo-informatics data for monitoring the Tsunami disaster in Thailand

# GISTDA: Perform quick response in providing other supportive data for aid planning and recovery effort to the Tsunami – affected

## **EOS Data Distribution to Concerned Agencies**

governmental organizations private sector educational institutes

> 50 agencies

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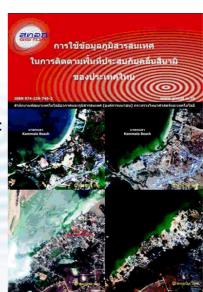
## **GISTDA** Activities in response to Tsunami disaster



# **GISTDA** Activities in Response to Tsunami Disaster

#### **Contents:**

**About Tsunami Geo-informatic Data for monitoring and Management Ground Photos Evacuation plans** 



**Tsunami Story Book** 

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## **Warning Towers, Phuket**



# **Tsunami Warning Towers**



Evacuation drill at Patong Beach, **Phuket province** 

Phuket: 7 sites

Ranong Phang-nga Krabi **Trang** Satun

50 Sites

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#### Table: Estimation of Tsunami Damage Areas by District/Province, Thailand

District/Dustines	Built-up Area		Agricultural Area		Forest Area		Water body		Miscellaneous		Total	
District/Province	area (ha)	area %	area (ha)	%	area (ha)	%	area (ha)	%	area (ha)	%	area (ha)	%
Ranong	15	28.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	71.32	52	0.26
Suk Samran	15	28.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	71.32	52	0.26
Phang-nga	988	5.64	2,286	13.06	993	5.67	196	1.12	13,050	74.51	17,515	89.35
Ko Phra Thong, Khura Buri	63	0.79	498	6.25	-	-	7	0.08	7,405	92.88	7,973	40.67
Ko Kho Khao, Takua Pa	102	2.50	205	5.04	993	24.39	38	0.93	2,734	67.14	4,072	20.77
Ban Nam Khem, Takua Pa	130	8.01	496	30.59	-	-	110	6.77	888	54.63	1,642	8.29
Khao Lak, Takua Pa	661	17.59	1,086	28.90	-	-	42	1.10	1,969	52.41	3,758	19.17
Ban Khao Lak, Thai Muang	33	37.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	62.21	87	0.44
Phuket	1,247	63.59	74	3.79	-	-	26	1.35	613	31.27	1,961	10.00
Hat Kamala, Kathu	305	40.22	44	5.85	-	-	13	1.69	396	52.24	759	3.87
Hat Patong, Kathu	942	78.34	30	2.50	-	-	14	1.13	217	18.03	1,202	6.13
Krabi	60	79.47	12	15.26	-	-	-	-	4	5.27	76	0.39
Ko Phi Phi, Muang	60	79.47	12	15.26	-	-	-	-	4	5.27	76	0.39
Total	2,311	11.79	2,372	12.10	993	5.06	223	1.14	13,704	69.91	19,604	100.00

Source: Land Development Department (LDD), Thailand, 2005

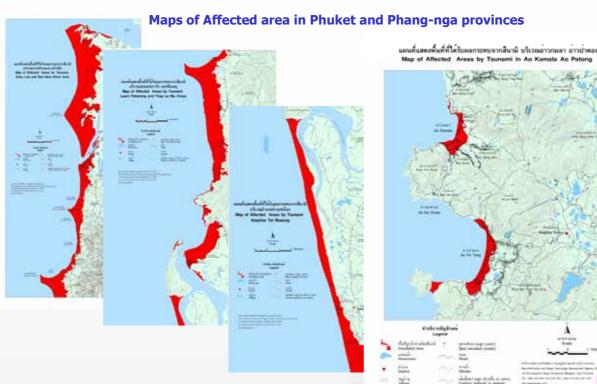


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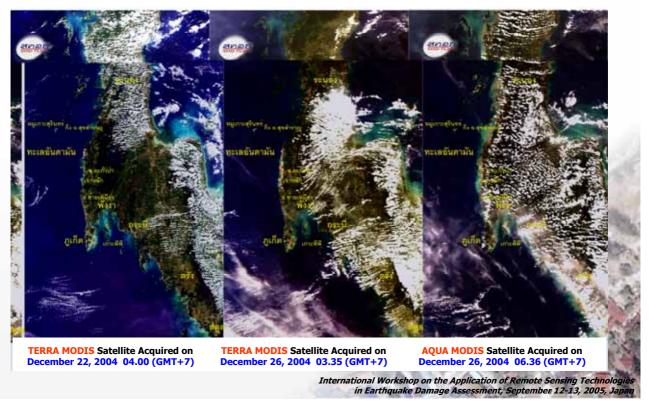


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#### Along the Andaman Sea, THAILAND: Before and after the Tsunami impact

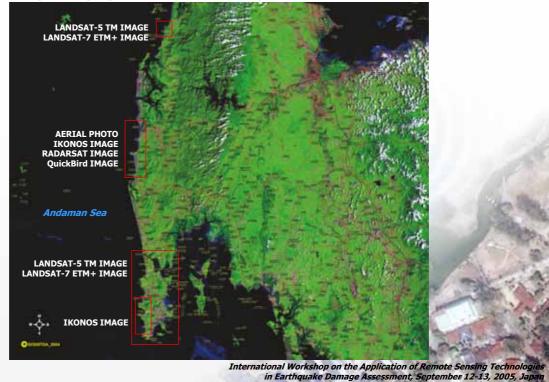




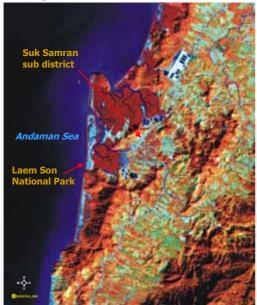
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PY SUPPLY

Mosaic of LANDSAT-5 images covering 6 provinces along the Andaman Sea, namely Ranong, Phang-nga, Phuket, Krabi, Trang and Satun



Pre image of LANDSAT-7 taken on April 8, 2003 Post image of LANDSAT-7 taken on December 30, 2004 showing former shoreline in red line showing an affected area in yellow boundary





Tsunami damage at Laem Son National Park, Ranong province

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**Ban Nam Khem Before Tsunami Impact** 



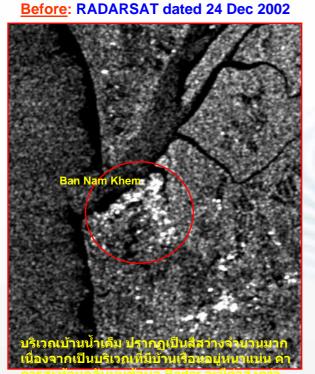
**Ban Nam Khem After Tsunami Impact** 

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# After: RADARSAT dated 11 Jan 2005







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#### Laem Krang Yai, Takua Pa District, Phang-nga province



**Acquired on 30 January 2003** 



Acquired on 29 December 2004



Acquired on 21 April 2005



Pre and Post IKONOS natural color images indicate damage of beach, coastline and roads at Laem Krang Yai, Takua Pa District, Phang-nga province.

#### Blue Village Pakarang Resort, Takua Pa District, Phang-Nga Province





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QuickBird Natural Color Image dated 02 January 2005
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#### Ban Bang Niang, Takua Pa District, Phang-Nga Province

IKONOS Natural Color Image dated 29 December 2004 IKONOS Natural Color Image dated 21 April 2005





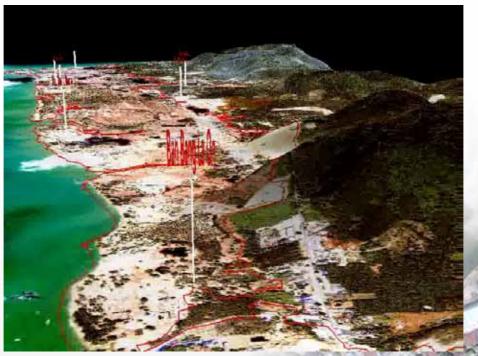
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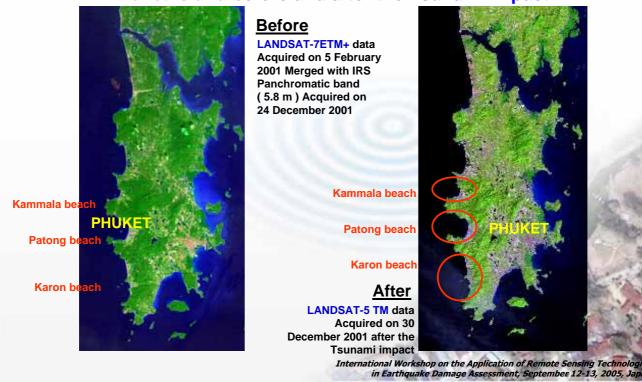
Along the Andaman Sea, Thailand IKONOS Perspective Image of Phang-nga Coastal

Laem Krang Yai – Ban Bang La On : 3 D IKONOS\_29 Dec 2004



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#### Phuket Island before and after the Tsunami Impact



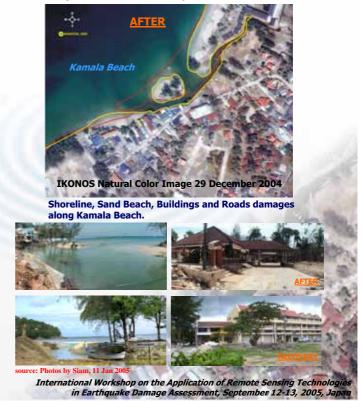


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#### Kamala Beach, Kathu District, Phuket Province





#### Patong Beach, Kathu District, Phuket Province





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#### Trai-Trang Beach, Kathu District, Phuket Province







Pre and Post IKONOS natural color images indicate damage of beach, shoreline and reservoir at Karon Beach, Mueang Phuket District, Phuket Province.

Red vector = shoreline on Jan 24, 2004 Yellow = shoreline on Dec 29, 2004 International Workshop on the Application of Remote Sensing Technologies. Blue = shoreline on Apr 21, 2005 in Earthquake Damage Assessment, September 12-13, 2005, Japan



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# **Conclusions**

High and low resolution satellite data along with GIS technology are useful and practical for Tsunami. They can be used in monitoring and management, mitigation and recovery efforts. They also offer an excellent opportunity for creating a long - term database for the purpose of risk assessment and relief management.

# Recommentation

As for coastal shoreline erosion
study, the satellite of Factorial Workshop on the Application of Remote Sensing Technologies. Assessment September 19:23, 2005, Japan

