



International Symopsium on Earthquake and Tsunami Disaster Mitigation in Latin America Global Alliance for Disaster Risk Reduction and Resilience in the Education Sector

Pilot Project EL SALVADOR

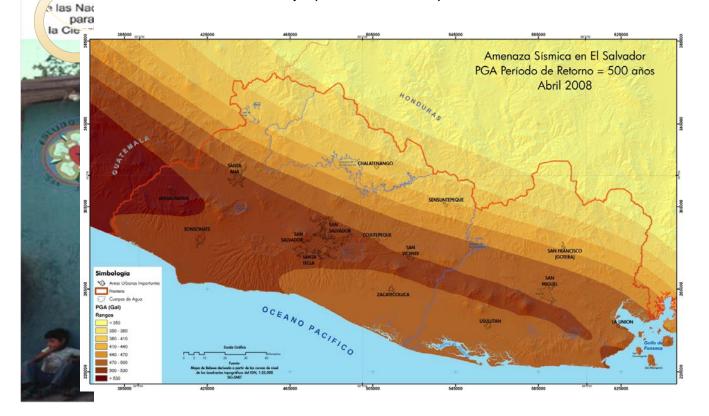
PhD. Edgar Armando Peña Figueroa

Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable Development Program Japan Science and Technology Agency Japan International Cooperation Agency



MINISTRY OF ENVIROMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES

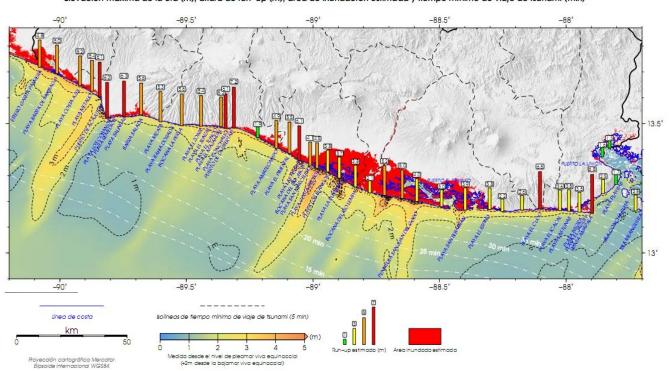
Seismic hazard map (Macro scale)





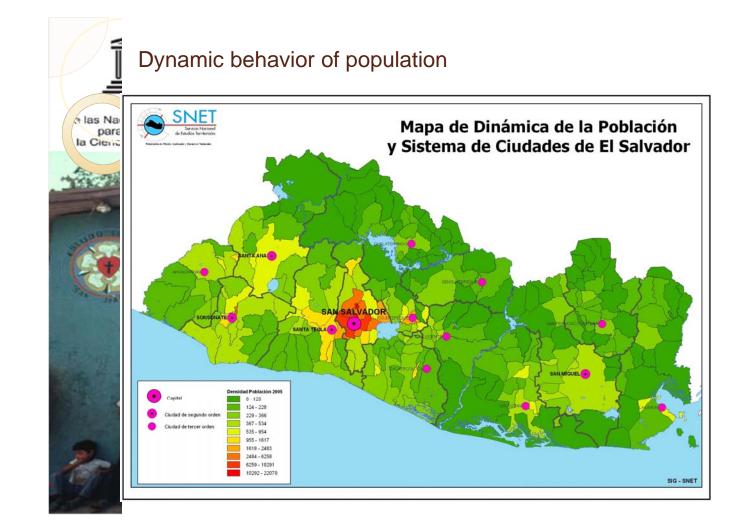
Mapa agregado que combina los peores escenarios de fuentes lejanas, regionales y locales Levación máxima de la ola (m), altura de run-up (m), área de inundación estimada y tiempo mínimo de viaje de tsunami (min)

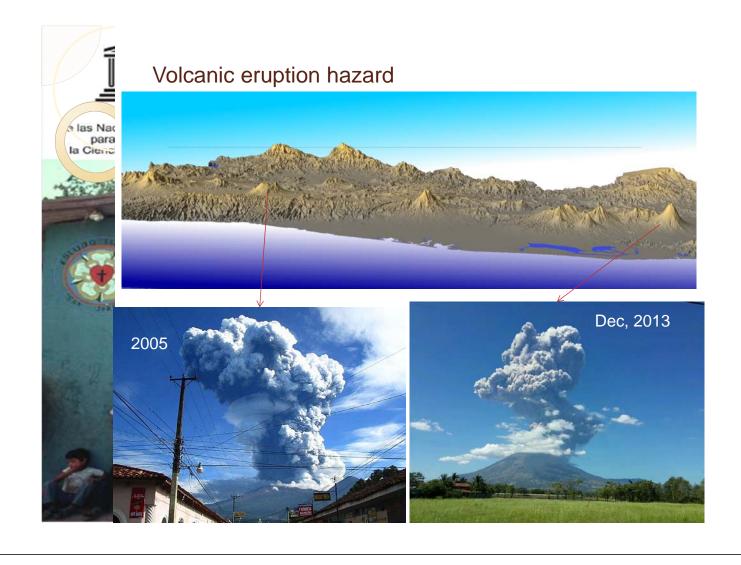
Mapa de amenaza por tsunami en la costa de El Salvador



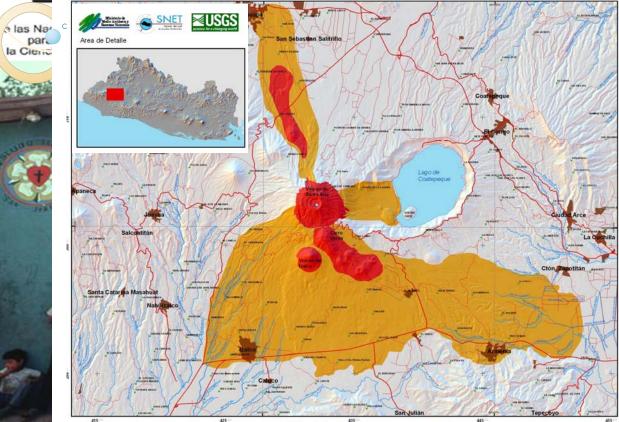
FLOOD HAZARD MAP







Volcanic hazard map



TAISHIN PROJECT

- Participation of Viceministry of Housing and Local Development and Universities.
- After the earthquakes in 2001, TAISHIN project (with the cooperation of JICA and Mexico) contributed to understand the seismic behavior of dwellings in El Salvador.

Tilting table

a las Nac

para la Cienc





In-plane load testing facility



Global Alliance for Disaster Risk Reduction and Resilience in the Education Sector







Methodologies for **Assessing Safe** FICHA UNIFICADA DE GESTION INTEGRAL DEL RIESGO DATOS GENERALES DE LA LE **Educational Facilities** 1.1 Información básica Nombre de la LE: Códico de in able (**) Codiço de Jocal DRE: UCEL o Supervisión Educ. Nivel Educative Telefino de la LE: Sumern de RUC: Fax de la LE: Cormo electrónico de la LE Nomhre y apellidor del Director (a) Teléfono del Directo Corneo electrónico del Director (a) Tipo de servicio en la LE: Público Privado En LE privadas indique el nombre del promotor ó responsable legal: En casos de gestión pública con inversión privada: ¿Hay convenios suscritos con el MED? Si 1.2 Localización geográfi Región: Provincia Índice de Seguridad de Centros Distrite Dirección de la LE: Tipo de zona en ubica la LE: Región geográfic: Lote **Educativos** na en que se | Urbana AHM (*) Front Basado en el Índice de Seguridad Hospi por OPS/OMS elaborado (**) Código de immuble: Este dato se dispone en las oficinas responsables del MEI いしい TIEMPO SOLIDARIDAD Ŵ MODELO MATEMATICO basado en el modelo matemático ISH de la OPS \square Report on Retrofit Procedure Indices de Seguridad en Centros Educativos Guia Técnica para la Inspección de Edificaciones Después de un Sismo Facilitado Perspecialita a of School Buildings in Islamic Republic of Iran 11.00 OCALIDAD NOMBRE DEL BARRIO O O O N DE LA ESTRUCTURA DESC . . Land I 60 Otros 2. Comercial 3. Educacional 5. Holeitero 6. Oficinas 1. Institucional 9. Bodegas De la Planta Baja 21 Lámine 31 Viges 40 Otros UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUD DI UDINE UNESCO Frender (m). 2. 1930 a 1984 4. A partir de 198





Questions to solve

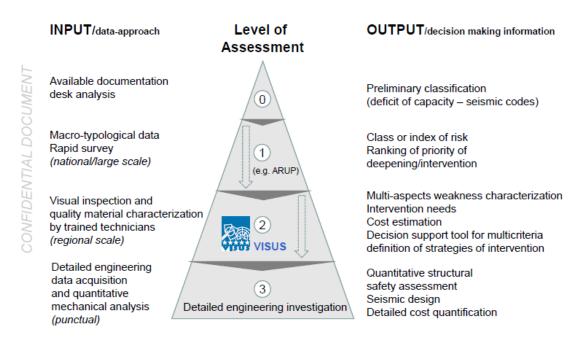
- WHICH SCHOOL NEEDS TO BE ADEQUATE FIRST?
- WHY?
- WHAT INTERVENTIONS ARE NECESSARY?
- HOW MUCH DOES THE RETROFITTING COST?
- **HOW MANY** INTERVENTIONS ARE FEASIBLE WITH THE AVAILABLE RESOURCES?
- HOW SHOULD WE COMMUNICATE THE RISK LEVEL TO THE PEOPLE?

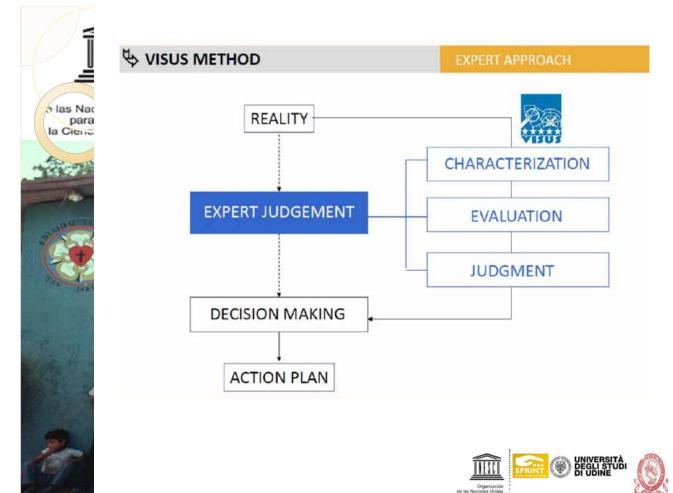




STHE LEVEL OF ANALYSIS

VISUS POSITION

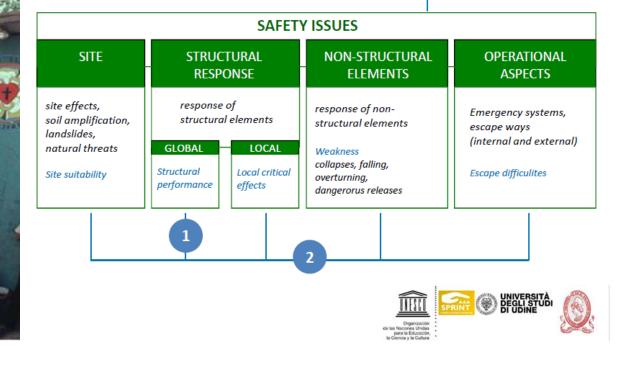




What to analyze?

a las Nac para la Cienci







Decision making support



a las Nac

para la Cienc

WHICH SCHOOL NEEDS TO BE ADEQUATE FIRST?	SCHOOL ID	SCHOOL TYPOLOGY	STRUCTURAL PERFORMANCE CLASS	INTERVENTION REQUIREMENT ROSE	ASSESS SAFETY STARS	Costs (K€)
	GO 000 XXX	Preschool	A A B D B	\bigcirc	****	0
	GO 000 XXX	Preschool			★★★ ☆☆	Technical verification
WHAT KIND OF INTERVENTION ARE NECESSARY?	S _{60 000} xxx	Primary school			★★☆☆☆	47÷63
HOW MUCH DOES THE RETROFITTING COST?	GO 000 XXX	Secondary school			★★☆☆☆	1.380÷1.870
HOW MANY INTERVENTIONS ARE FEASIBLE WITH THE AVAILABLE RESOURCES?	GO 000 XXX	High school			★☆☆☆☆	2.300÷3.150
HOW SHOULD WE COMMUNICATE THE RISK LEVEL TO THE PEOPLE?	PN 000 XXX	Primary school			*****	920÷1.250

CHARACTERIZATION LIST OF THE SEISMIC SAFETY OF SCHOOLS

Ministry of Education. Database





Assessment reporting

general description

localization

hazard and geo-morphological characterization

analyses

results

brief report **graphic**

indicators





site response

simplified structural analysis criticisms and intervention needs

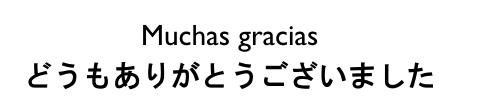


de las Nac para

Challenge

In order to improve the technical evaluation, it will be necessary to define with more detail the hazards map in El Salvador.

Similar improvement will be required to define fragility curves for the school building typologies used in El Salvador.



Edgar Armando Peña Figueroa エドガー ペニャ

edgar.pena@fia.ues.edu.sv