

Identification of the Common Technical Methodologies and the Mutual System of the Database and the Observation Network of Earthquake and Tsunami

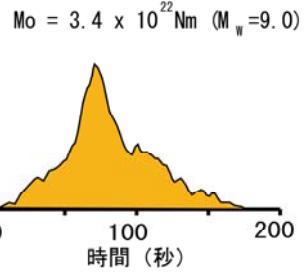
Tsunami Warning by Japan Meteorological Agency
on March 11th, 2011

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OT March 11th, 2011 14:46:18
N38.1035 E142.8610

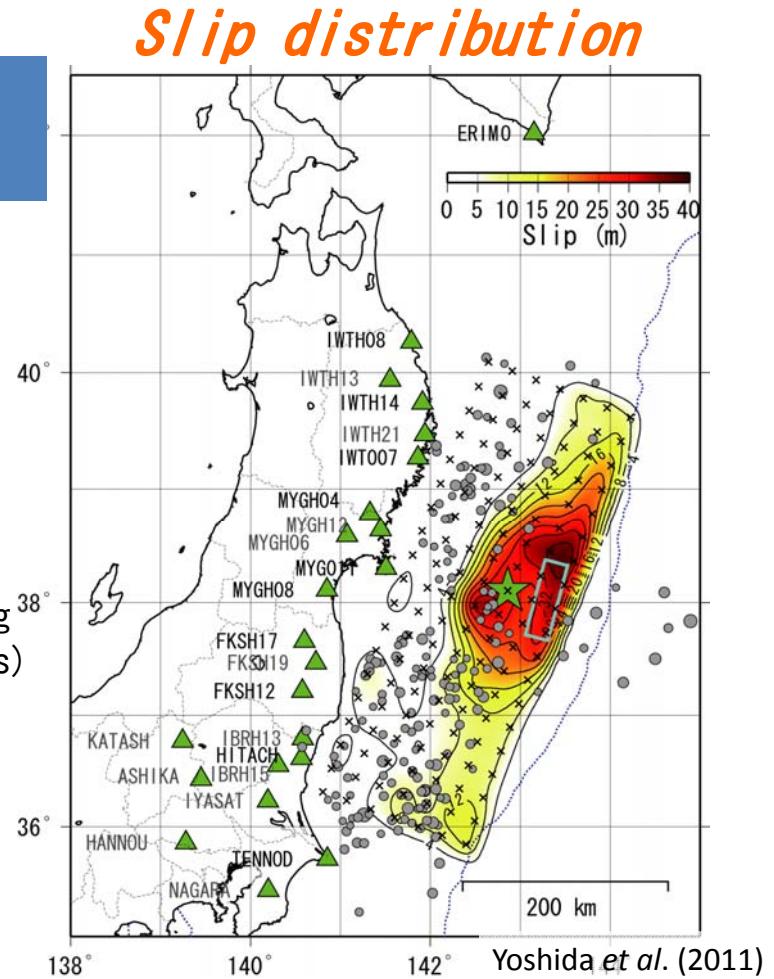
D:23.74km Mw9.0 Mj8.4

Source time function

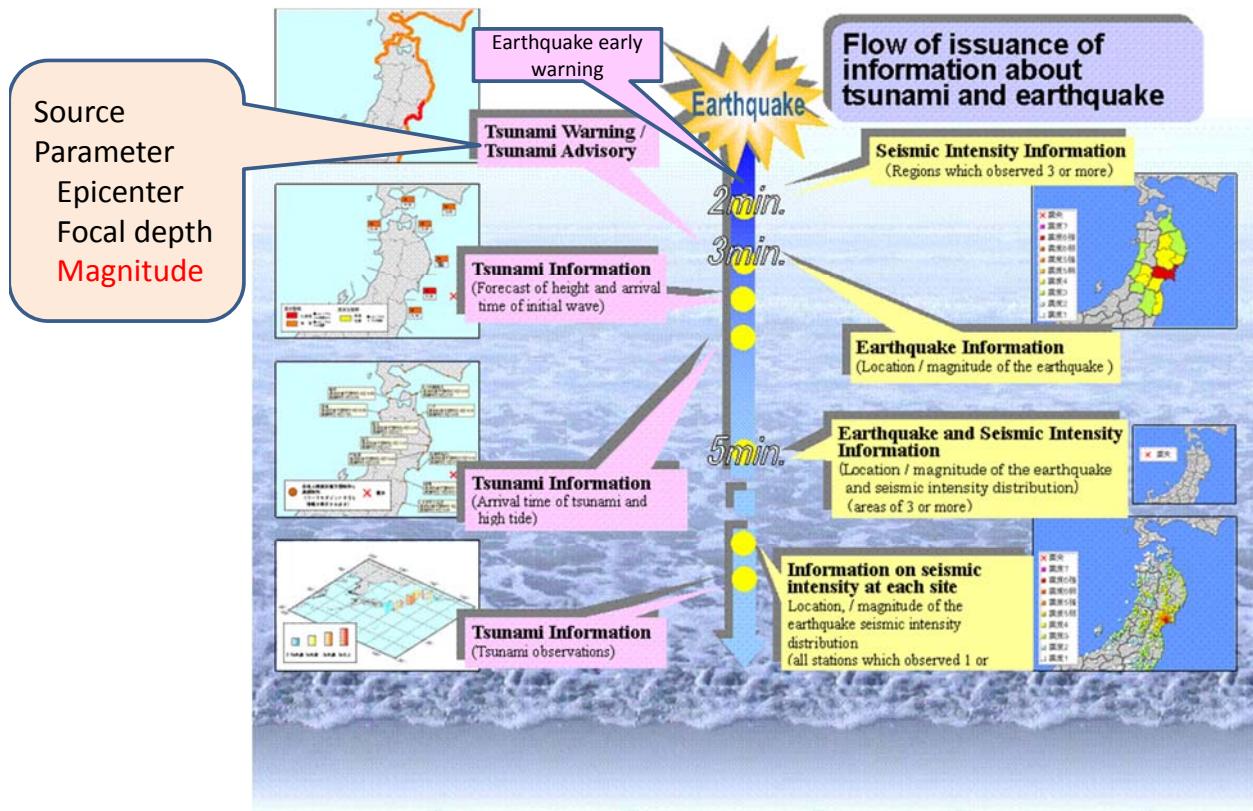


◎Slip estimated from long period seismic wave ($T > 10\text{s}$)

- Large tsunami source (Hayashi et al., 2011)
- ▲ Stations for the analysis
- Aftershocks ($M \geq 5$)
- ★ Mainshock



Information from JMA on Earthquakes



<http://www.seisvol.kishou.go.jp/eq/eng/fig/info.html>

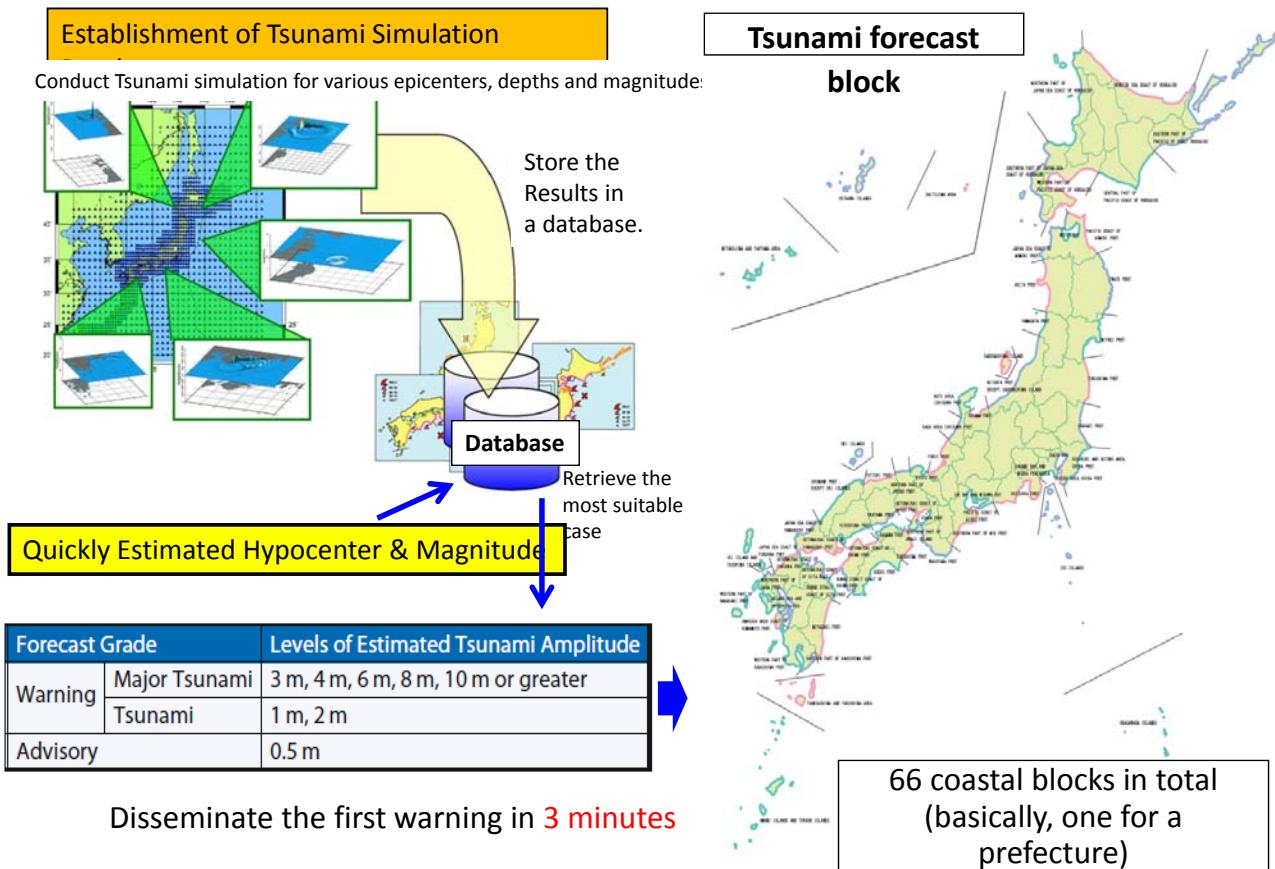
JMA: OT 14:46:18 N38.1035 E142.8610 D:23.74km Mw9.0 Mj8.4

USGS: OT 14:46:23 N38.3220 E142.3690 D:24.4 km Mw9.0 Ms8.3

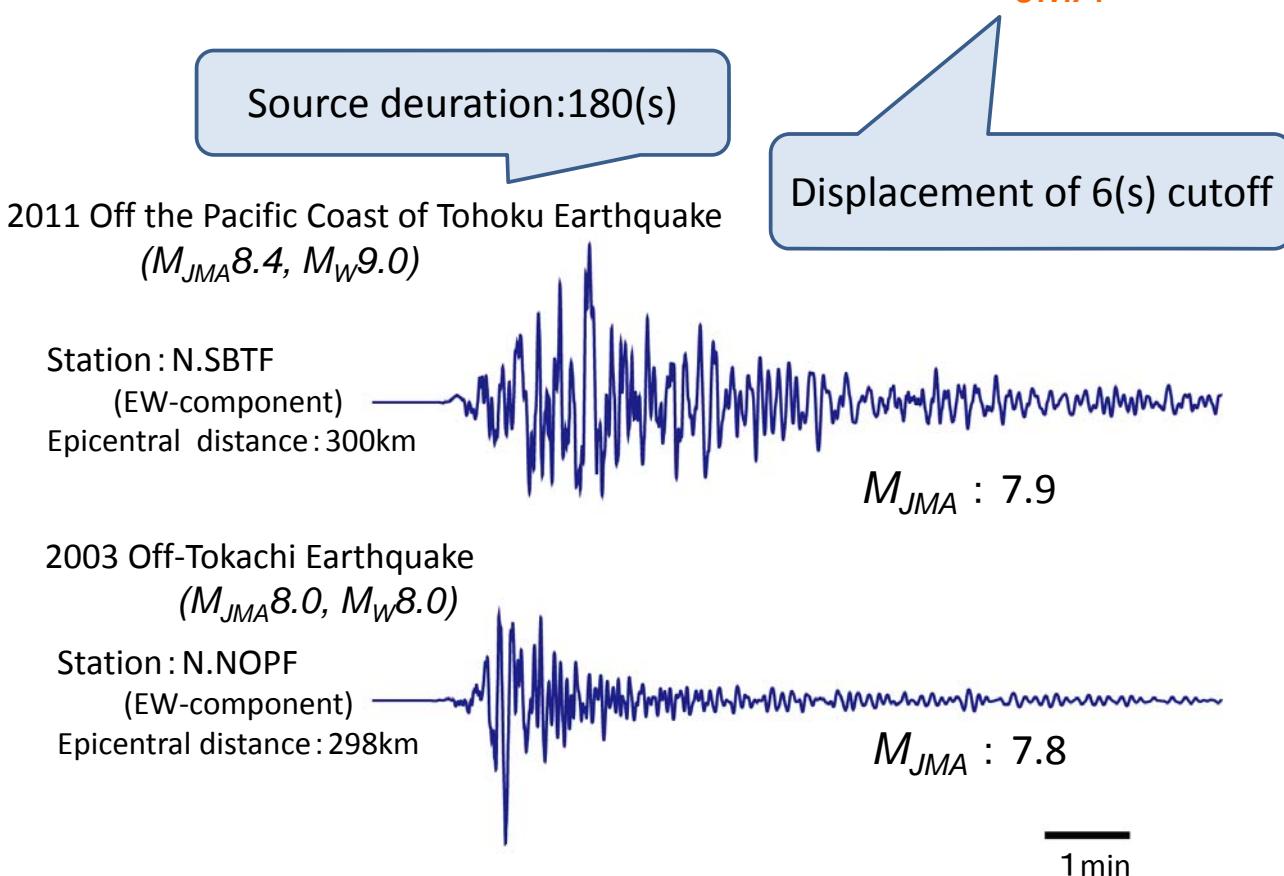
- **14:48 (JMA)** Seismic intensity information
- **14:49 (JMA)** Tsunami warning (Iwate, Miyagi, Fukushima Prefecture), seismic int. inf.
 - N38.0 E142.9 D:10km M7.9
- **14:50 (JMA)** Tsunami information (expected arrival time, height, etc.), seismic int. inf.
- **14:50:12 (3.8 minutes) NEIC hypocenter**
 - OT 14:46:21 N38.16 E143.25 D:60km
 - NEIC real time processing system (Hydra)
 - Based on eight arrivals in Japan, Korea, China
- **14:51 (JMA)** Seismic intensity information
- **14:51:07 (4.2 minutes) PTWC Observatory Message**
 - Mwp7.5 (five station)
- **14:53 (JMA)** Information on earthquake (hypocenter, seismic intensity)
- **14:54:45 (8.3 minutes) NEIC Hydra**
 - Mwp8.5
- **14:56:03 (9.7 minutes) PTWC Tsunami Bulletin Release**
 - OT 14:46:00 N38.00 E142.90 D:10km M7.9 (the same as the JMA report)
- **14:59:00 ATWC Tsunami Bulletin Release**
 - The same as PTWC (JMA)

Black : JMA, Blue : NEIC/PTWC result of processing, Red : NEIC/PTWC report

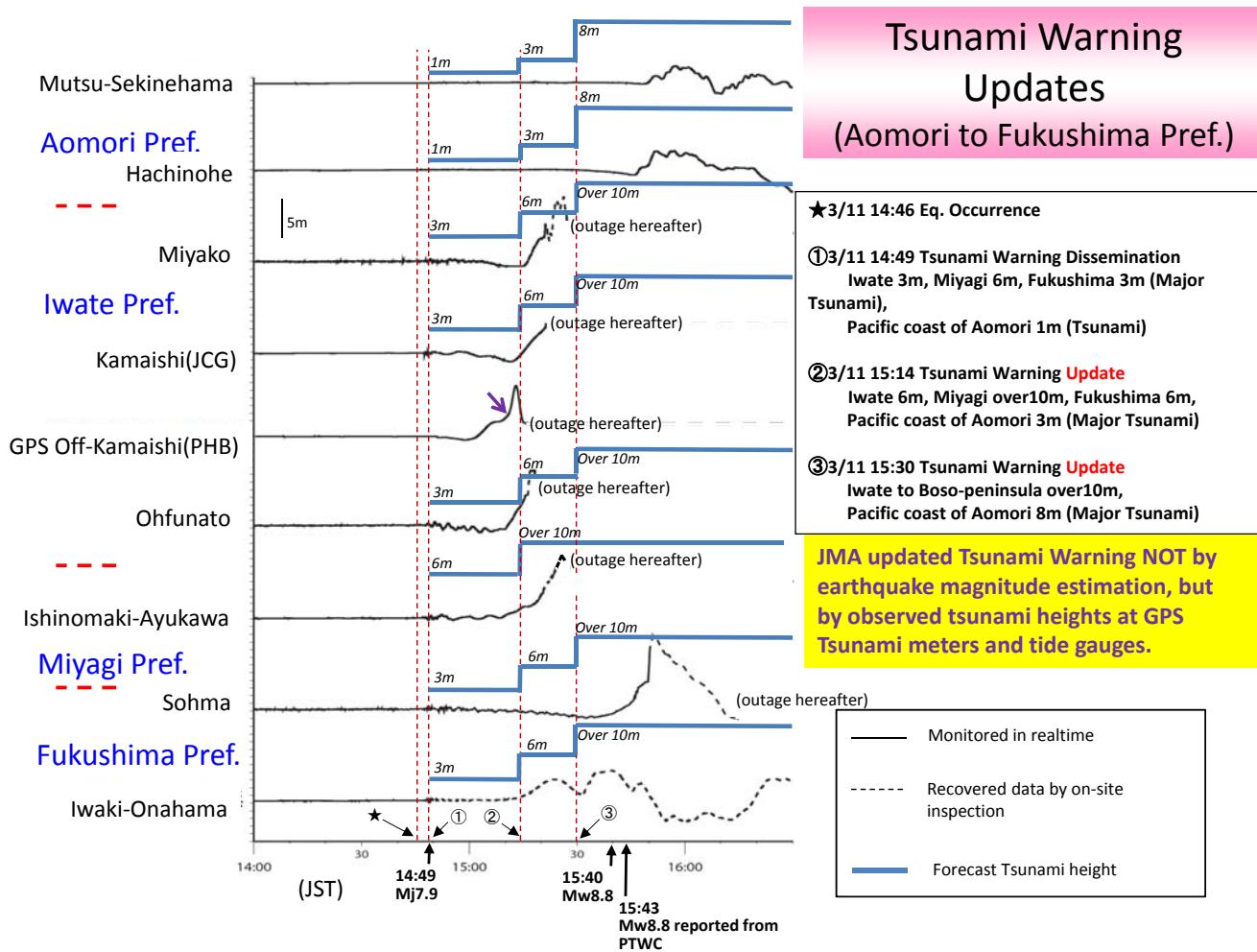
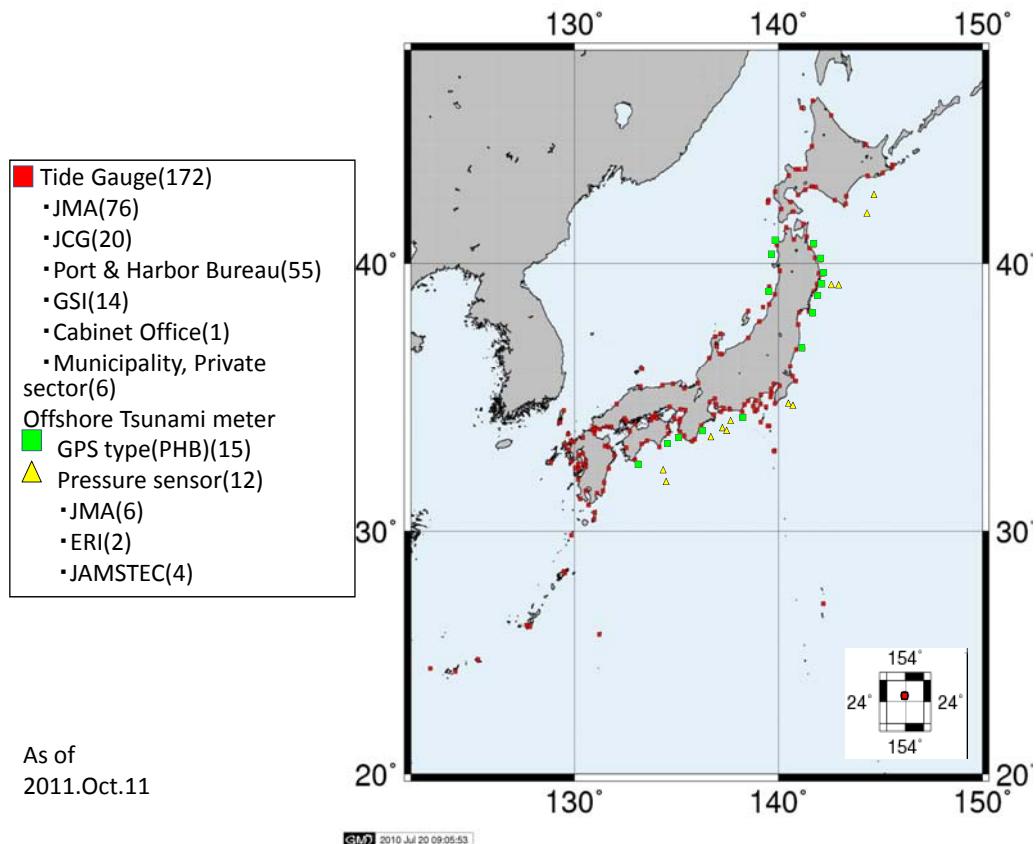
Tsunami Warning Dissemination



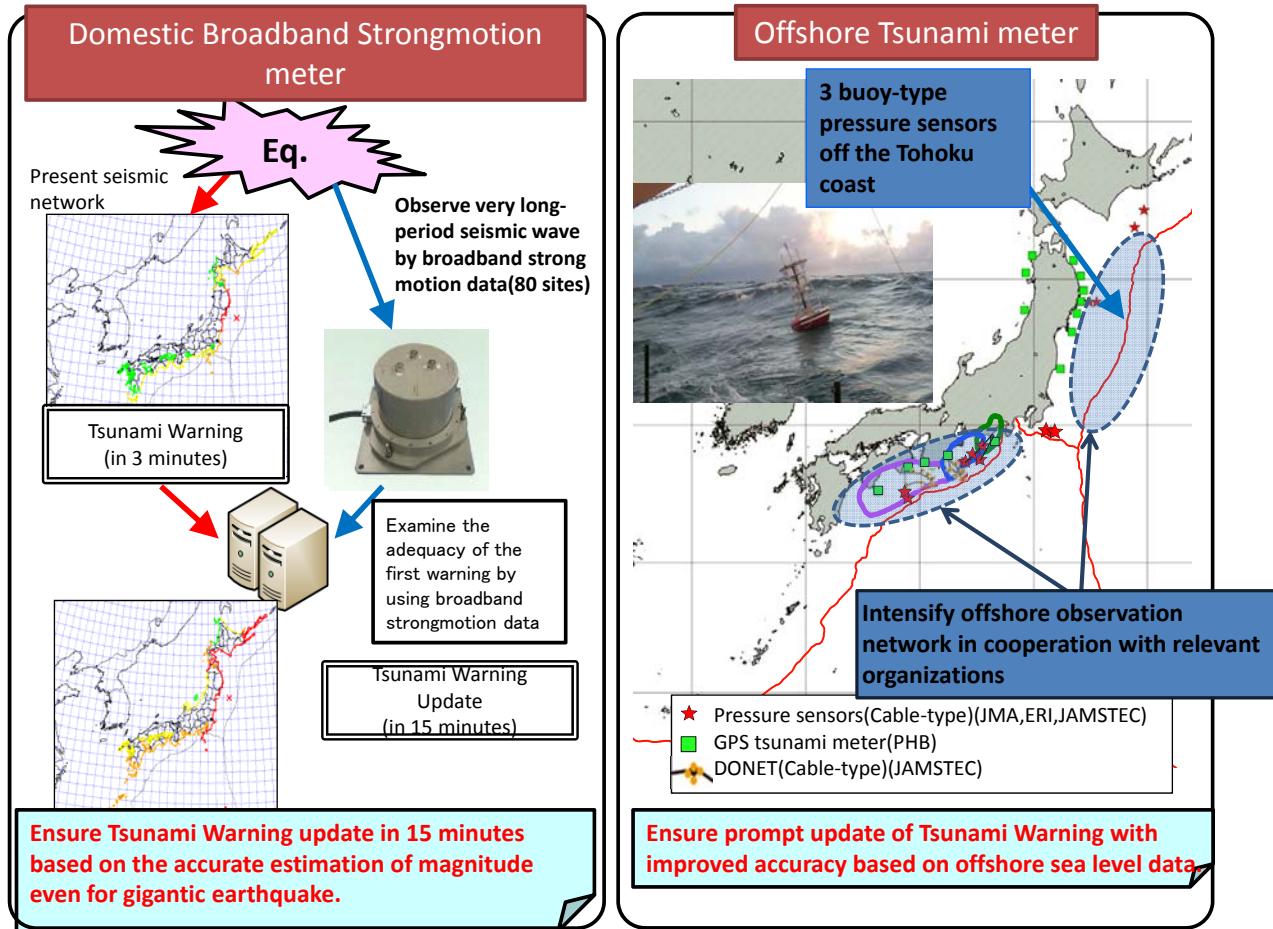
Magnitude saturation of M_{JMA}



Sea Level Monitoring Stations (all are collected at JMA in realtime)

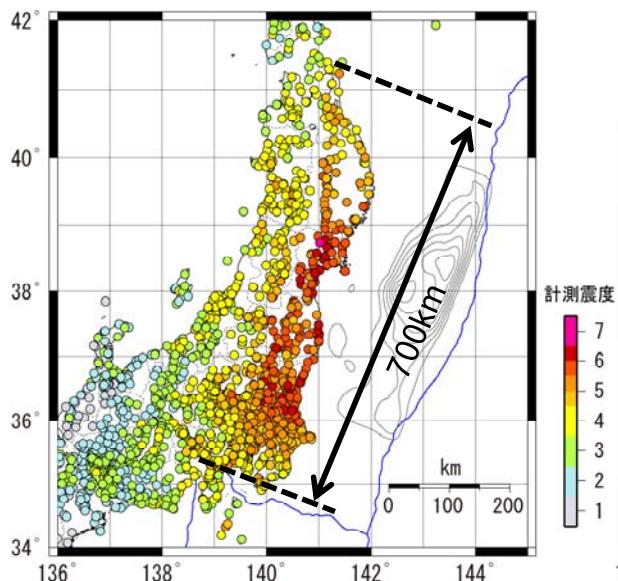


Deployment of broadband strongmotion meter & offshore tsunami meter

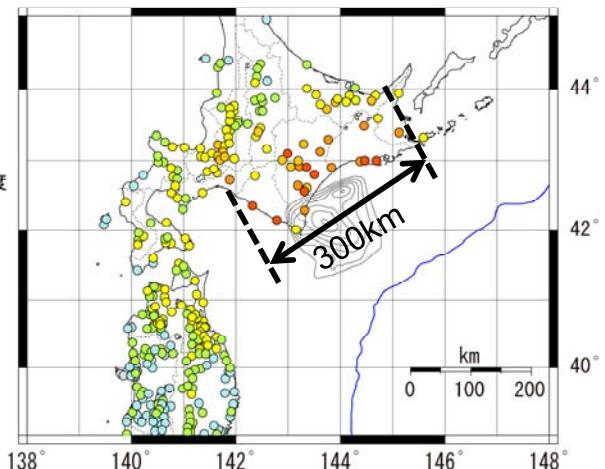


Magnitude estimation from span of strong motion area

2011 Off the Pacific Coast of Tohoku Earthquake

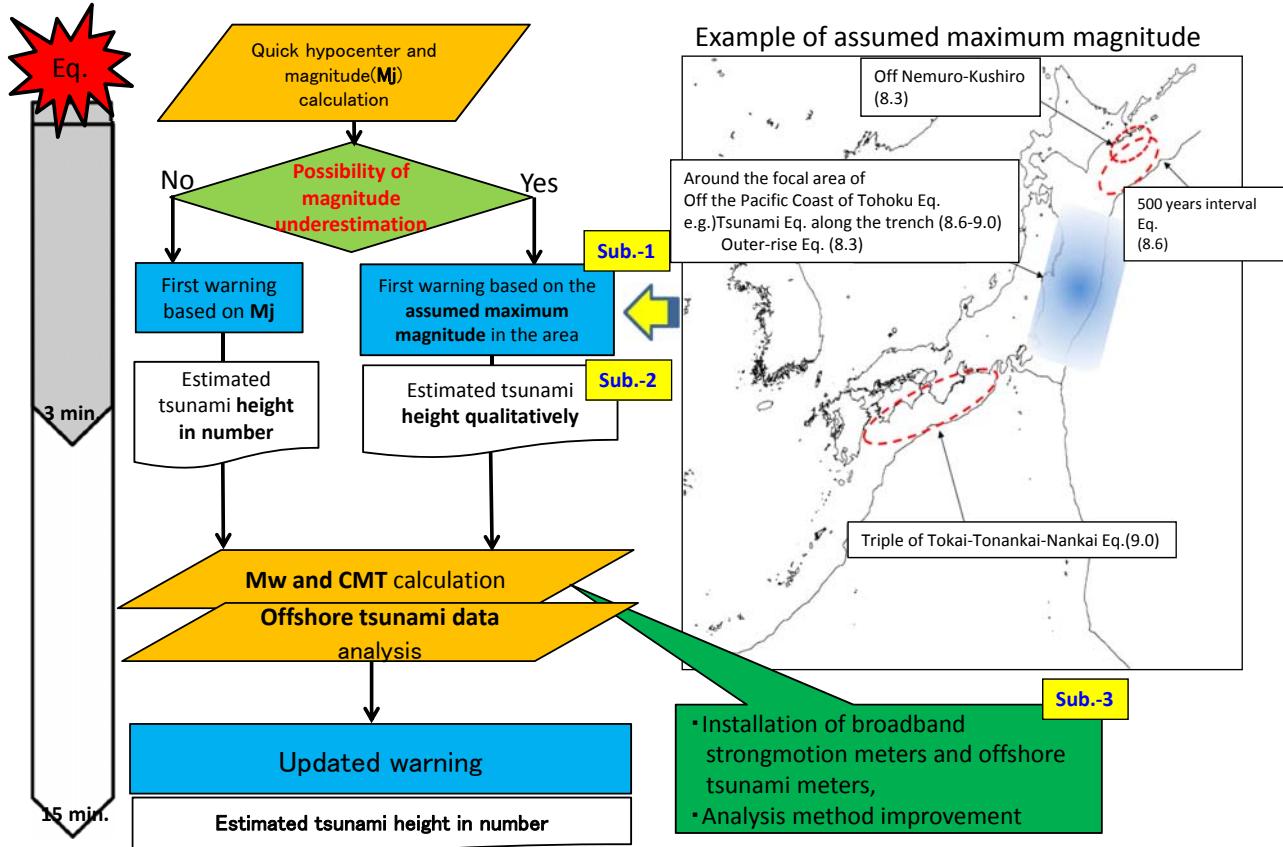


2003 Off-Tokachi Earthquake



The span of 5-lower or the greater of the JMA seismic intensity scale

General flow of planned improved Tsunami Warning Dissemination



Summary

- Tsunami warning on March 11th, 2011
 - Magnitude saturation due to the short cutoff period of seismic records and fail of Mw estimation due to over-range of broadband data.
 - Tsunami warning was updated owing to GPS tsunami meters and tide gauges.
- Improvement of the tsunami warning
 - Deployment of broadband strong motion seismometer and offshore tsunami meter.
 - Prepare procedure for gigantic earthquakes.