

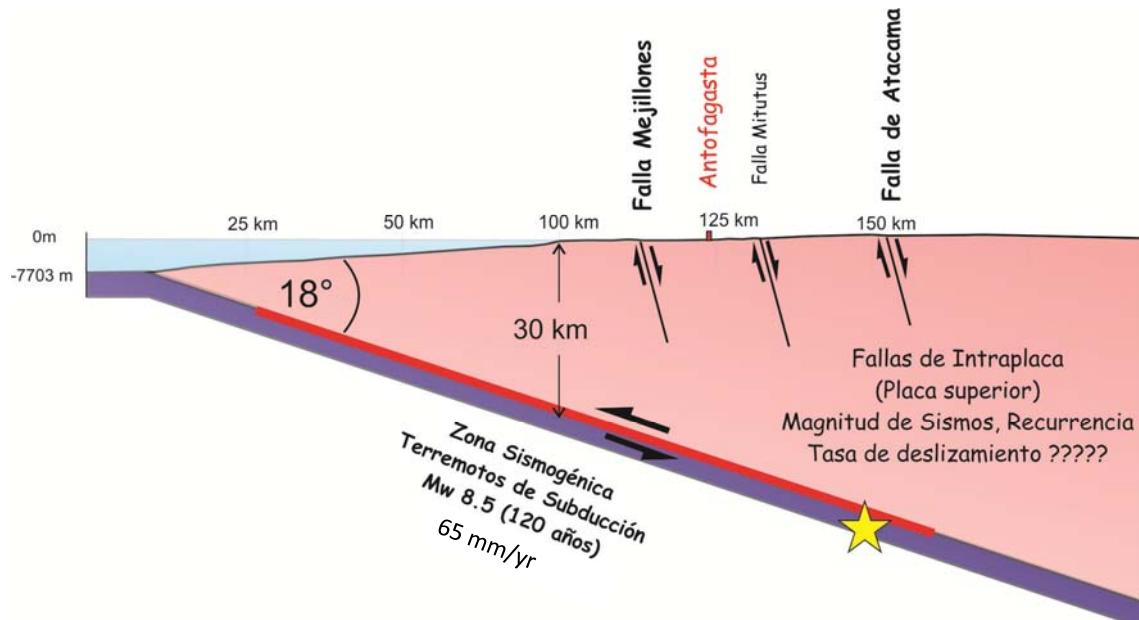
# The definition of seismic scenarios in northern Chile:

Dr. Gabriel Gonzalez  
Departamento de Ciencias Geológicas  
Universidad Católica del Norte  
Antofagasta Chile

Dr. Richard Allmendinger, Dr. Jack Loveless  
Felipe Aron  
University of Cornell



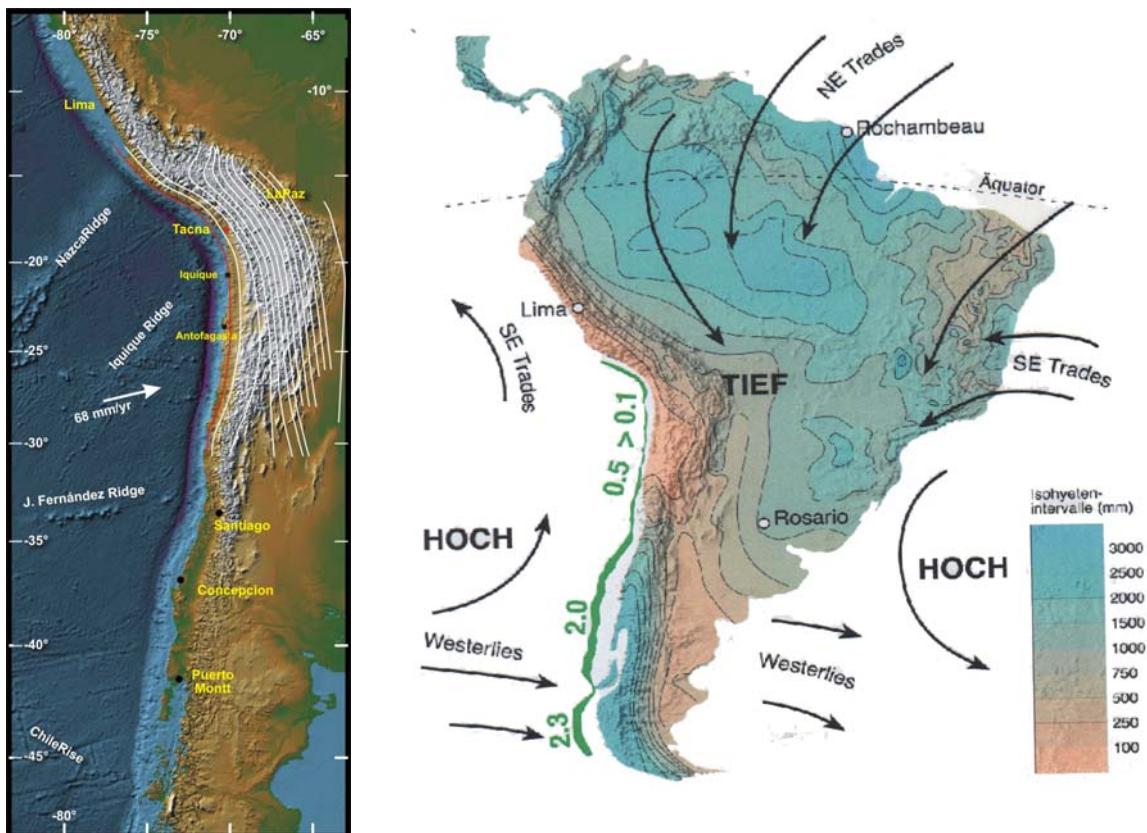
The geological approach to understand seismic energy production in the Chilean subduction margin



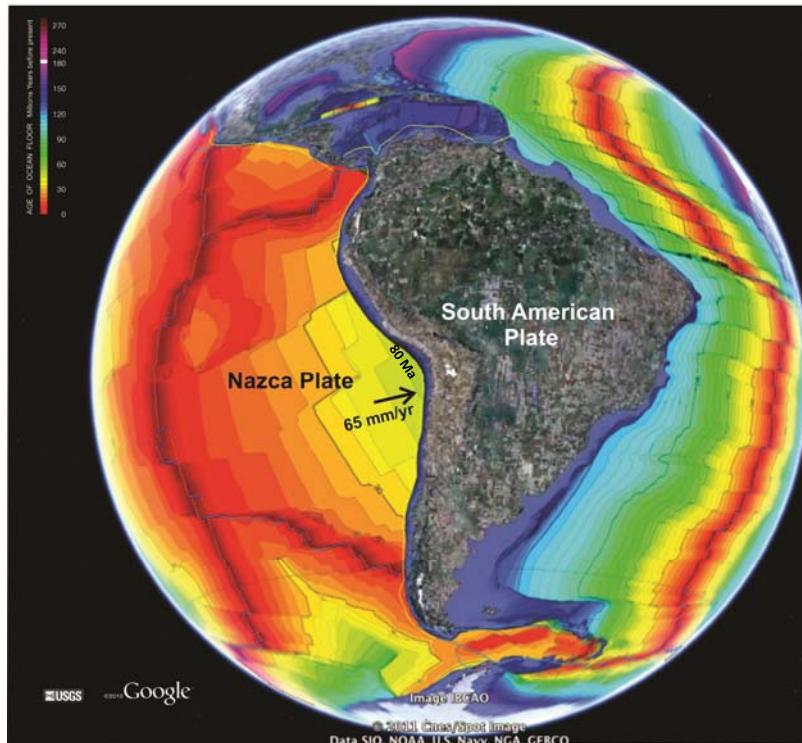
## Talk outline

- The tectonic setting and climate scenario
- Seafloor GPS and the across view dimension of the locking zone
- The historical record of subduction earthquakes
- The instrumental record of subduction earthquakes
- The geological record of subduction earthquakes
- The geodetical image of interplate coupling and critical scenarios for tsunamis

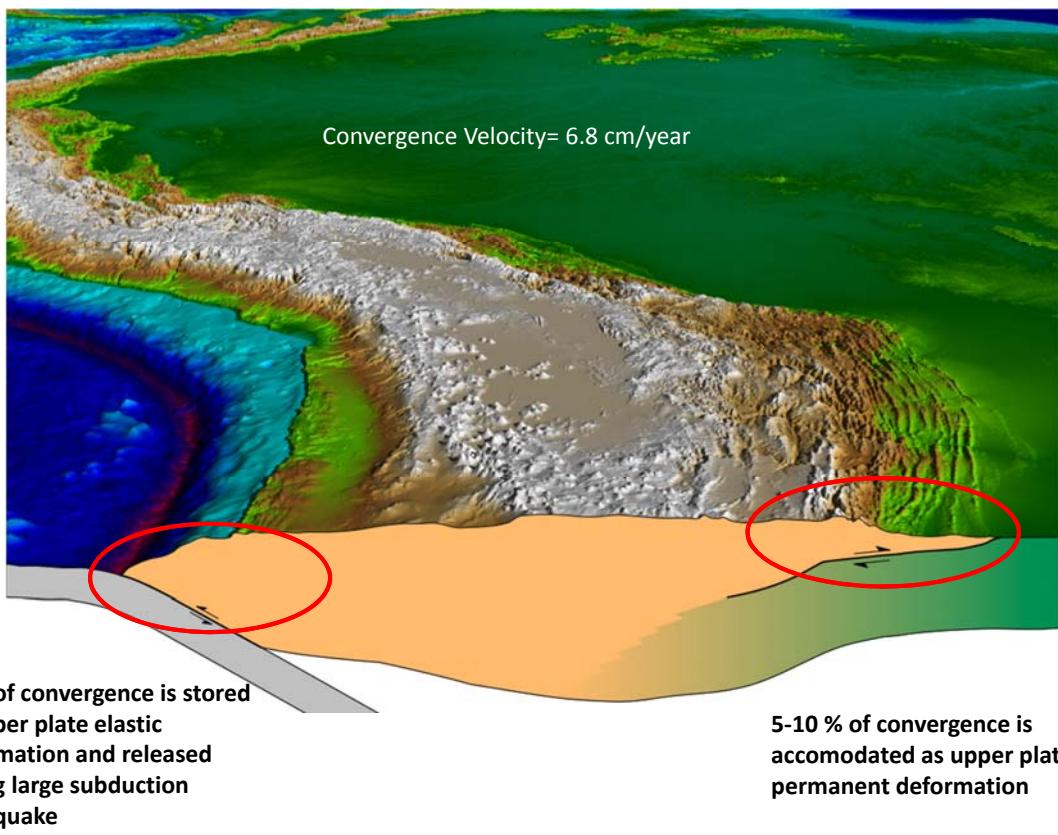
## The tectonic setting and climate scenario



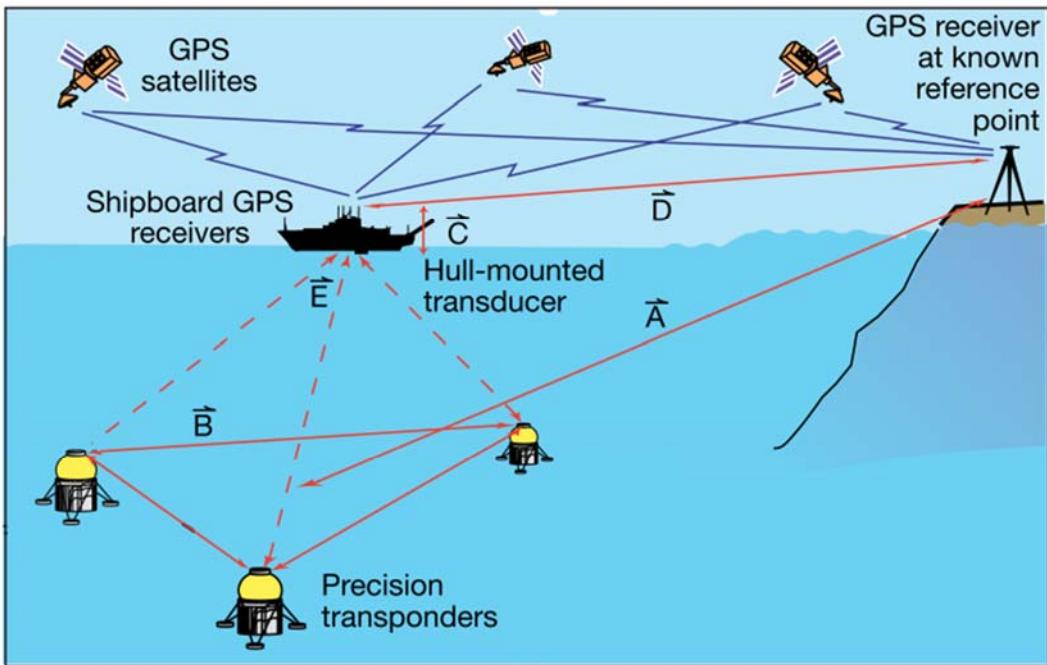
Subduction of 70 to 80 Ma old oceanic plate  
beneath southern Peru and northern Chile



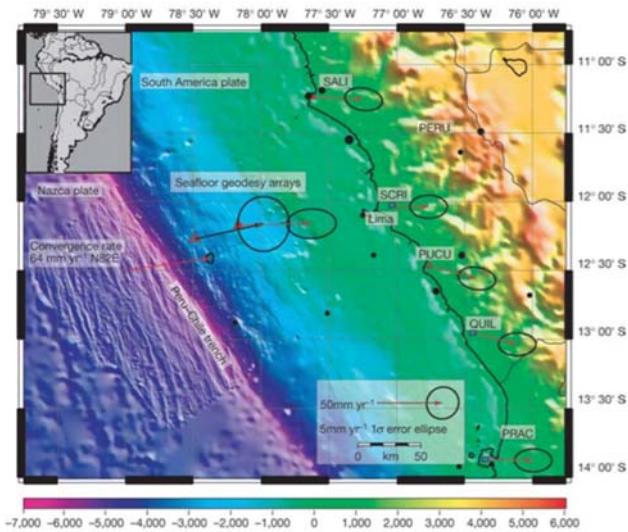
An across view of the Andean Cordillera



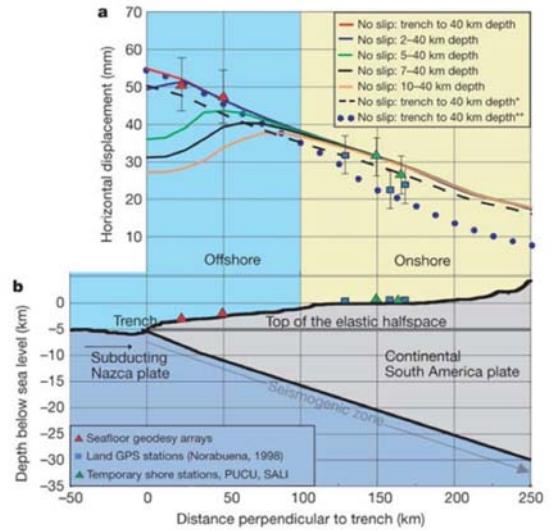
# Seafloor detection of interplate coupling



Gagnon et al., (2005)

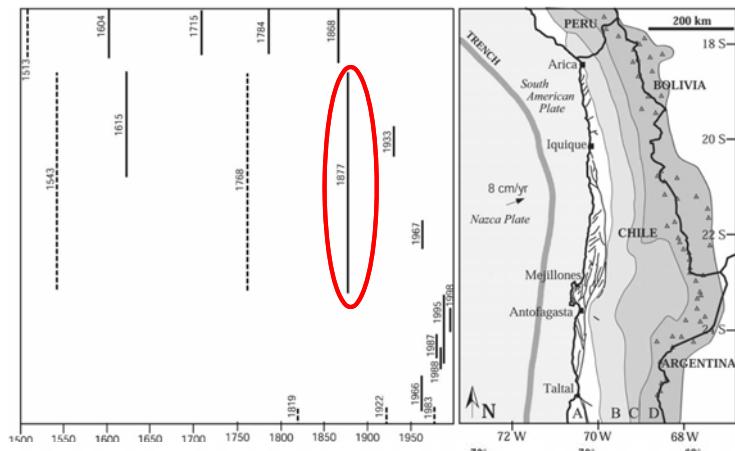


Seafloor GPS show that interplate locking extends between 2 to 40 km depth increasing the risk of tsunami processes at the margin

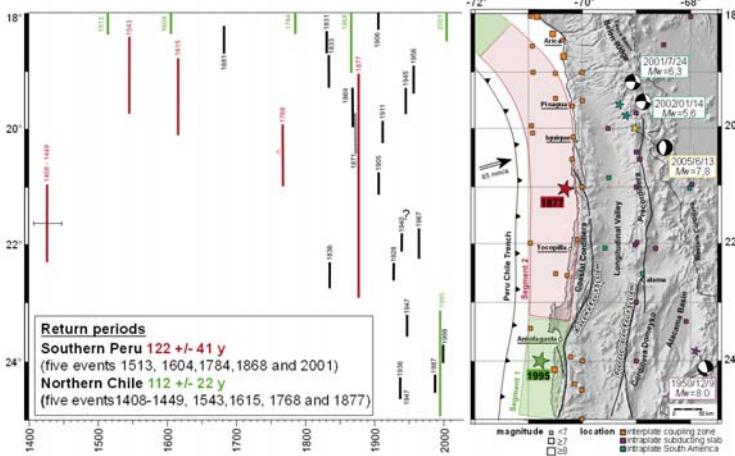


Gagnon et al., (2005)

## The historical record of subduction earthquake



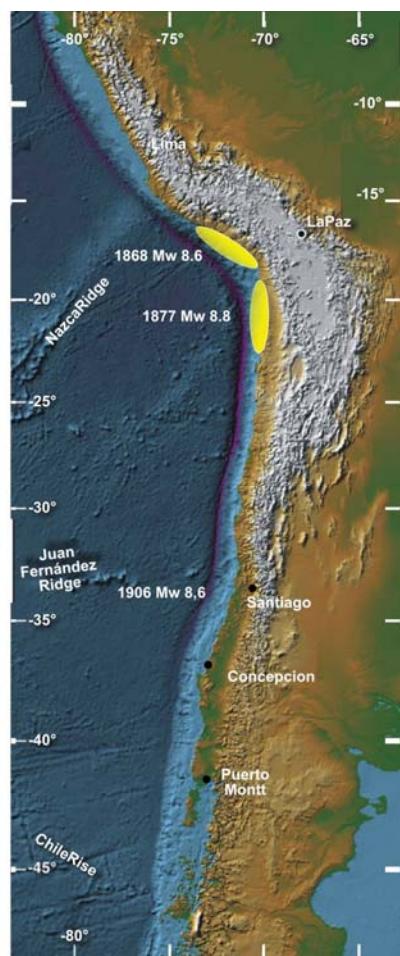
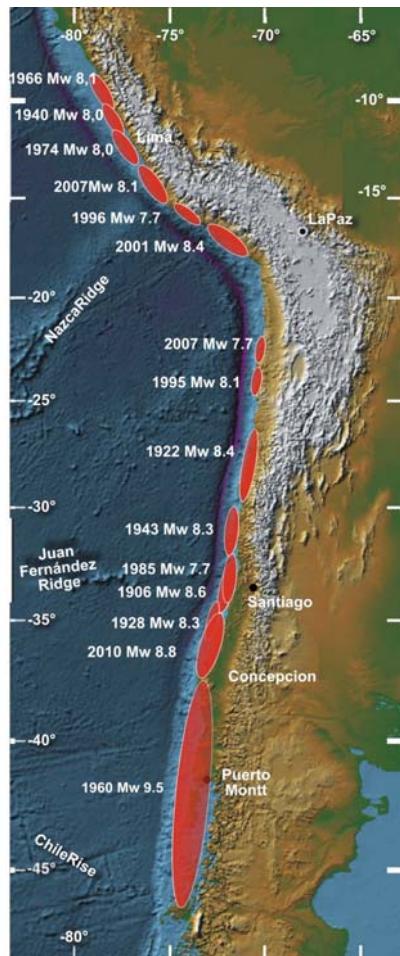
Vargas et al. (2005)



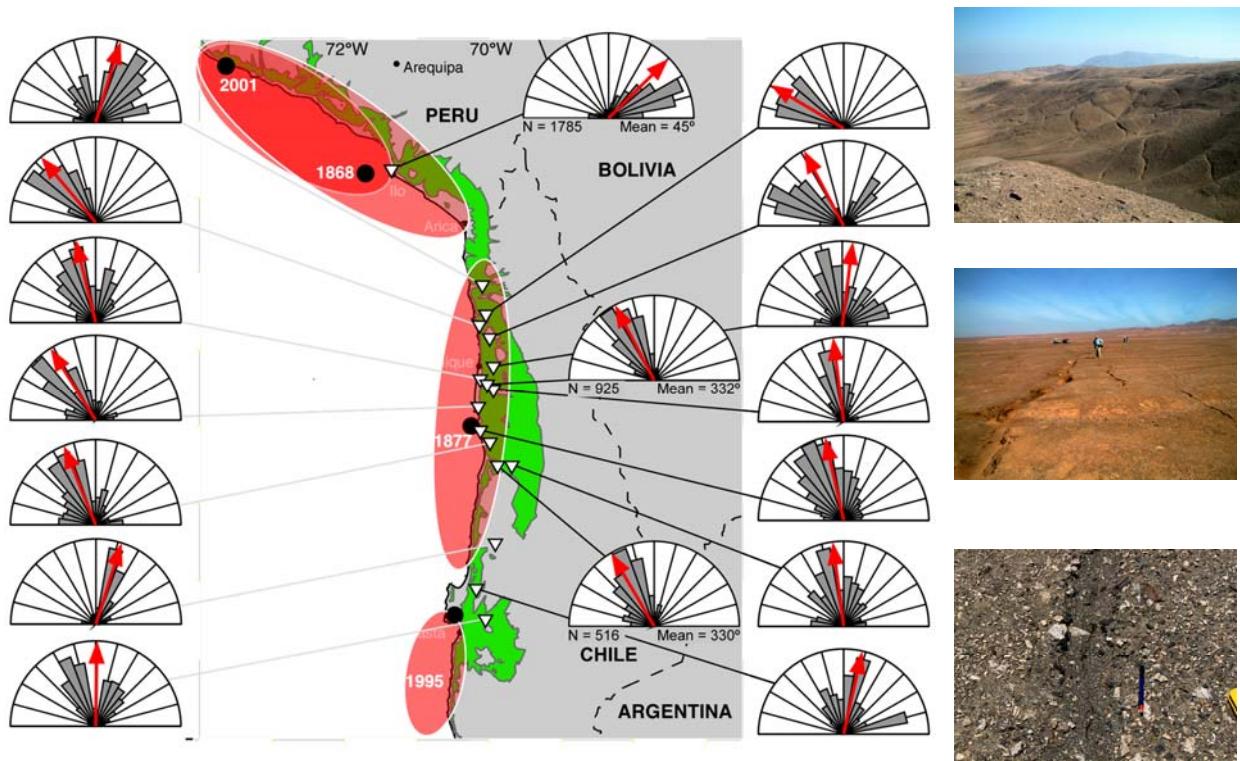
Victor et al. (2010)

The instrumental record of subduction earthquake large than Mw 7.7 against the historical record

Northern Chile and southern Peru would represent the existence of characteristic earthquake segments.

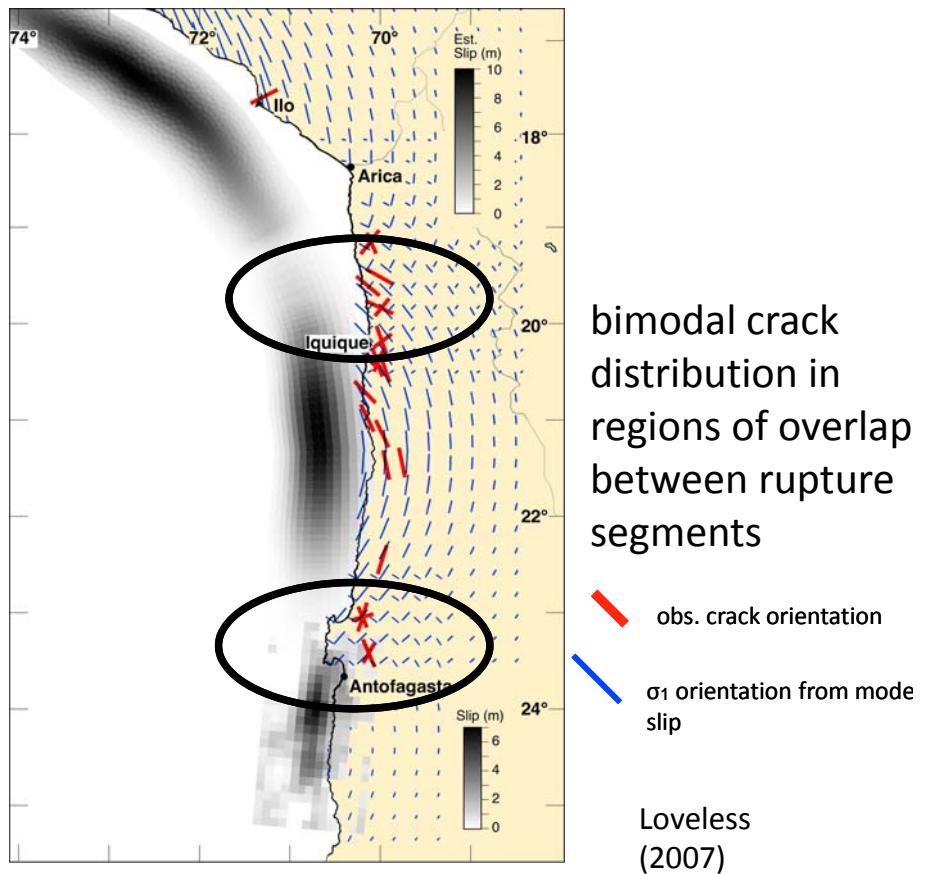


## The geological record of subduction earthquakes



Loveless (2007)

Synthetic  
Ruptures on  
Arequipa and  
Iquique, &  
observed 1995  
Antofagasta  
rupture



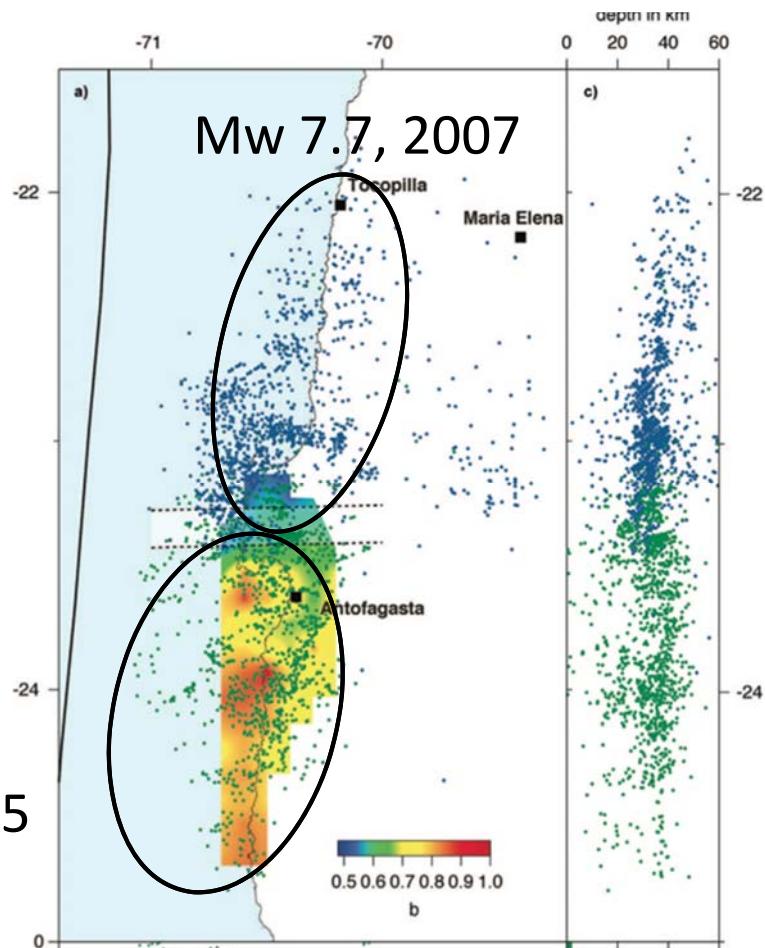
bimodal crack  
distribution in  
regions of overlap  
between rupture  
segments

obs. crack orientation  
 $\sigma_1$  orientation from mode slip

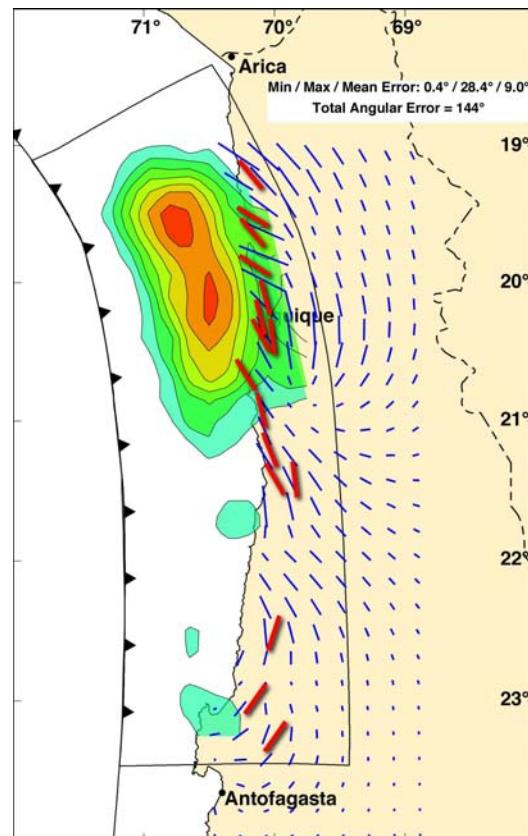
Loveless  
(2007)

The  
Mejillones  
Peninsula as  
segment  
boundary  
for  
subduction  
earthquakes

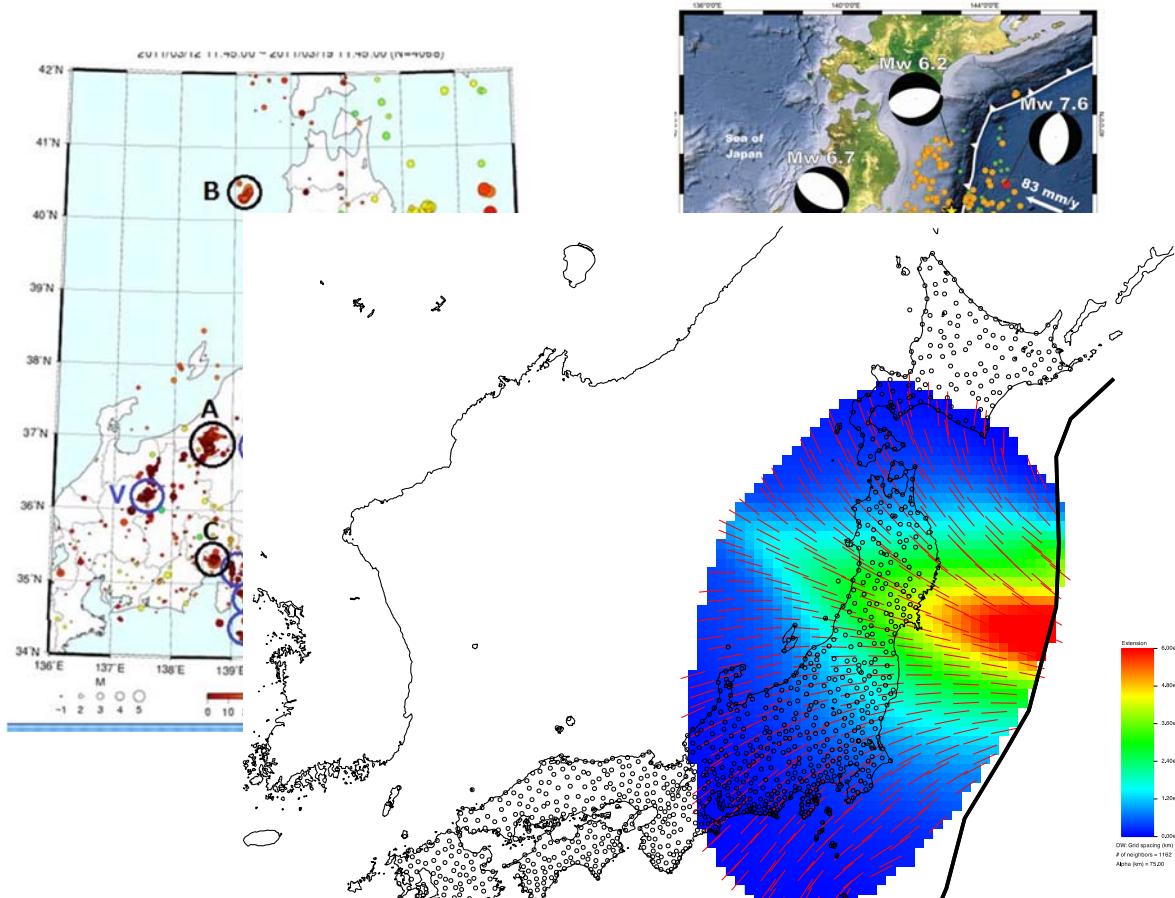
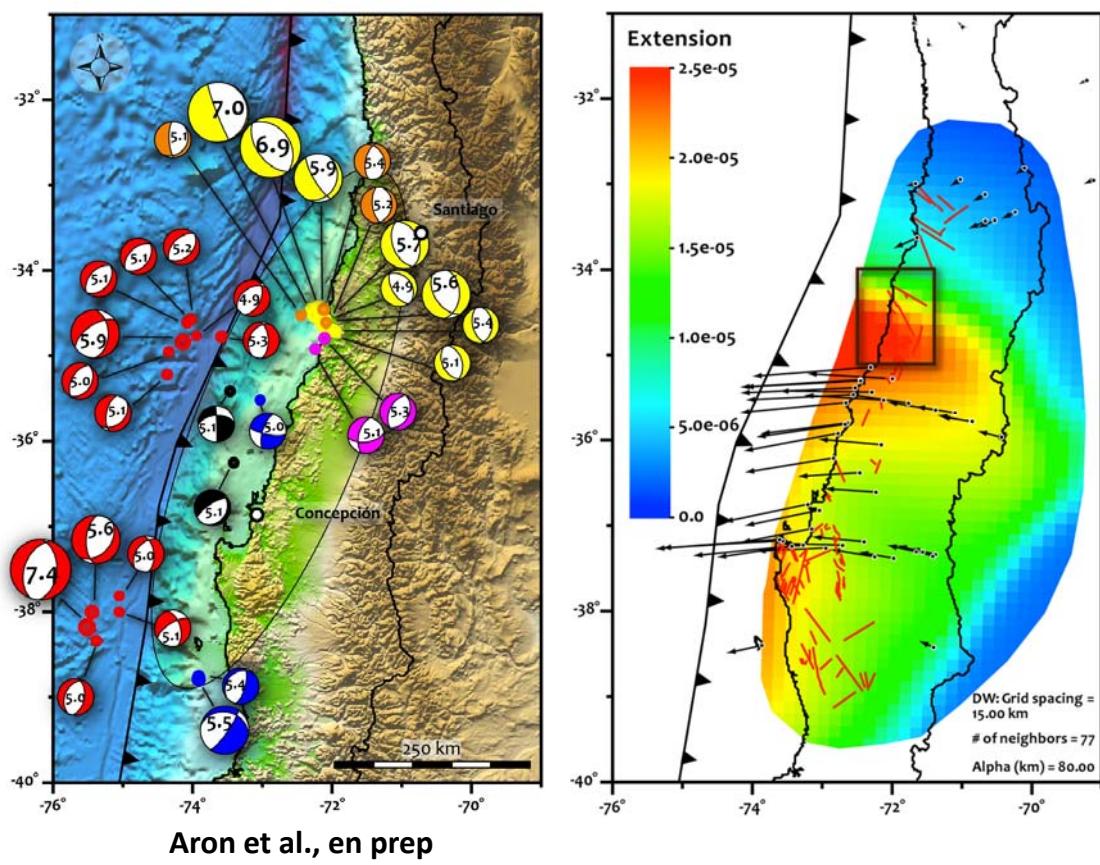
Mw 8.1, 1995



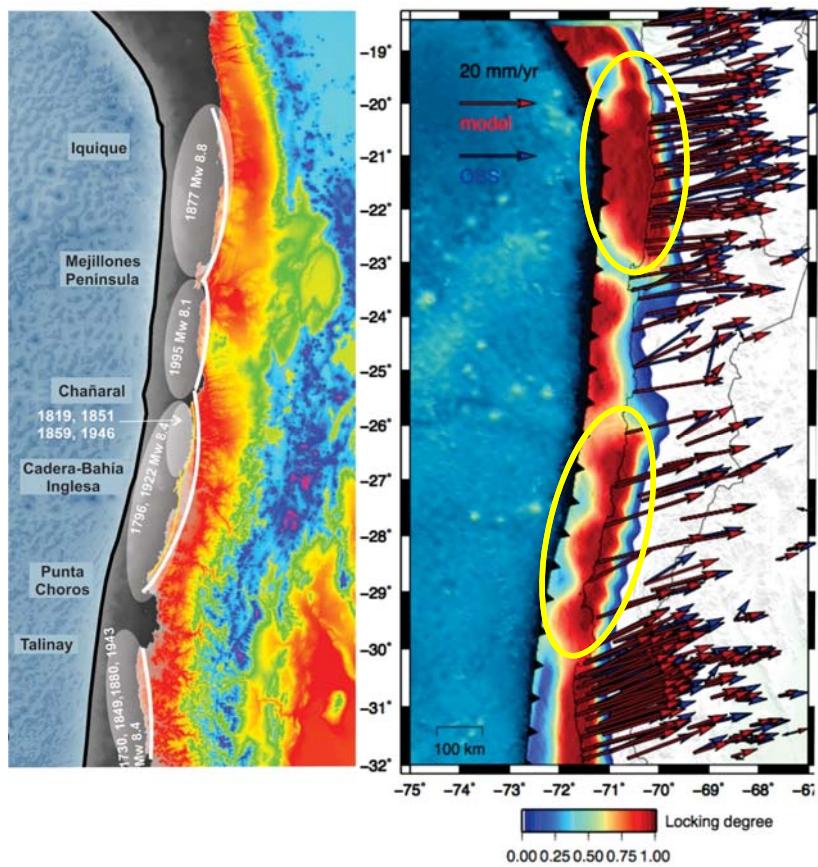
Slip  
Distribution  
Best fit to  
Observed  
Crack  
Populations



## Maule earthquake and coseismic ruptures



# The geodetical image of interplate coupling and critical scenarios for tsunamis



Moreno in  
prep

Thank you for your attention